

**Table 3
National Health Expenditures; Levels and Annual Percent Change, by Source of Funds: Selected Calendar Years 1960-2017**

Item	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	Amount in Billions																					
National Health Expenditures	\$27.2	\$74.6	\$255.3	\$721.4	\$1,369.2	\$1,486.2	\$1,628.7	\$1,767.6	\$1,895.8	\$2,023.8	\$2,156.3	\$2,295.4	\$2,399.3	\$2,495.6	\$2,598.6	\$2,690.6	\$2,798.0	\$2,881.8	\$3,030.9	\$3,205.9	\$3,361.1	\$3,492.1
Health Consumption Expenditures	24.7	67.0	235.5	674.1	1,285.9	1,398.8	1,531.9	1,663.9	1,784.4	1,904.1	2,031.1	2,157.0	2,251.3	2,356.6	2,455.9	2,541.3	2,644.9	2,728.6	2,881.1	3,051.5	3,202.9	3,324.5
Out of pocket	12.9	25.0	58.1	137.9	198.9	206.2	219.3	235.6	248.5	263.8	273.2	290.0	295.2	293.8	299.8	310.0	318.8	325.9	330.9	340.9	356.1	365.5
Health Insurance	7.5	31.8	142.3	439.1	919.0	1,014.4	1,121.6	1,221.8	1,320.2	1,414.2	1,517.5	1,609.4	1,696.1	1,796.6	1,877.1	1,950.4	2,023.4	2,088.1	2,229.7	2,382.4	2,504.5	2,604.2
Private Health Insurance	5.8	15.5	69.2	233.9	458.0	502.0	561.0	615.1	658.3	701.2	737.2	776.2	802.9	832.9	864.3	898.5	929.6	947.1	1,000.7	1,069.8	1,136.4	1,183.9
Medicare	-	7.7	37.4	110.2	224.8	247.7	265.4	282.7	311.1	339.8	403.7	432.8	467.0	498.9	519.8	544.8	568.5	589.9	618.6	649.0	677.1	705.9
Medicaid	-	5.3	26.0	73.7	200.4	224.1	248.1	269.0	290.7	309.4	306.7	325.9	344.3	374.6	397.4	407.0	422.9	445.2	497.8	542.6	565.6	581.9
Federal	-	2.8	14.5	42.6	116.8	132.2	145.3	160.8	172.3	177.5	173.9	185.6	203.2	247.4	266.5	247.3	243.4	256.9	305.7	342.6	358.3	361.2
State and Local	-	2.4	11.5	31.1	83.5	91.9	102.8	108.2	118.4	131.8	132.7	140.3	141.2	127.1	130.9	159.7	179.5	188.4	192.1	200.1	207.3	220.6
Other Health Insurance Programs ¹	1.7	3.3	9.7	21.4	35.8	40.7	47.1	55.0	60.0	63.9	70.0	74.6	81.9	90.2	95.6	100.1	102.4	105.9	112.7	121.0	125.3	132.6
Other Third Party Payers and Programs and Public Health Activity ²	4.3	10.3	35.0	97.1	168.0	178.2	191.1	206.5	215.8	226.1	240.4	257.7	260.0	266.3	279.1	280.9	302.7	314.7	320.4	328.2	342.4	354.8
Investment	2.5	7.5	19.9	47.3	83.3	87.4	96.8	103.7	111.4	119.7	125.2	138.4	148.0	138.9	142.7	149.4	153.2	153.2	149.9	154.4	158.2	167.6
	Average Annual Percent Change from Previous Year Shown																					
National Health Expenditures	10.6%	13.1%	10.9%	6.6%	8.5%	9.6%	8.5%	7.3%	6.8%	6.5%	6.5%	4.5%	4.0%	4.1%	3.5%	4.0%	3.0%	5.2%	5.8%	4.8%	3.9%	
Health Consumption Expenditures	10.5	13.4	11.1	6.7	8.8	9.5	8.6	7.2	6.7	6.7	6.2	4.4	4.7	4.2	3.5	4.1	3.2	5.6	5.9	5.0	3.8	
Out of pocket	6.8	8.8	9.0	3.7	3.7	6.3	7.5	5.5	6.2	3.6	6.1	1.8	-0.5	2.0	3.4	2.8	2.2	1.5	3.0	4.4	2.6	
Health Insurance	15.5	16.2	11.9	7.7	10.4	10.6	8.9	8.0	7.1	7.3	6.1	5.4	5.9	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.2	6.8	6.8	5.1	4.0	
Private Health Insurance	10.3	16.1	12.9	7.0	9.6	11.8	9.7	7.0	6.5	5.1	5.3	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.5	1.9	5.7	6.9	6.2	4.2	
Medicare	-	17.2	11.4	7.4	10.2	7.1	6.5	10.1	9.2	18.8	7.2	7.9	6.8	4.2	4.8	4.3	3.8	4.9	4.9	4.3	4.2	
Medicaid	-	17.3	11.0	10.5	11.9	10.7	8.4	8.1	6.4	-0.9	6.3	5.7	8.8	6.1	2.4	3.9	5.3	11.8	9.0	4.2	2.9	
Federal	-	17.7	11.4	10.6	13.1	9.9	10.7	7.2	3.0	-2.0	6.7	9.5	21.8	7.7	-7.2	-1.6	5.5	19.0	12.1	4.6	0.8	
State and Local	-	16.7	10.4	10.4	10.0	11.9	5.2	9.5	11.3	0.7	5.7	0.6	-9.9	3.0	22.0	12.4	4.9	2.0	4.2	3.6	6.4	
Other Health Insurance Programs ¹	7.0	11.4	8.2	5.3	13.6	15.9	16.8	9.0	6.4	9.6	6.6	9.9	10.1	5.9	4.8	2.2	3.4	6.4	7.4	3.5	5.8	
Other Third Party Payers and Programs and Public Health Activity ²	9.3	13.0	10.7	5.6	6.1	7.2	8.1	4.5	4.8	6.3	7.2	0.9	2.4	4.8	0.6	7.8	4.0	1.8	2.4	4.3	3.6	
Investment	11.6	10.2	9.1	5.8	4.9	10.8	7.2	7.4	7.5	4.5	10.6	6.9	-6.1	2.7	4.7	2.5	0.0	-2.2	3.0	2.4	6.0	

¹ Includes Children's Health Insurance Program (Titles XIX and XXI), Department of Defense, and Department of Veterans Affairs.

² Includes worksite health care, other private revenues, Indian Health Service, workers' compensation, general assistance, maternal and child health, vocational rehabilitation, other federal programs, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, other state and local programs, and school health.

NOTE: Numbers may not add to totals because of rounding. Dollar amounts shown are in current dollars. Percent changes are calculated from unrounded data. "-" Not applicable. Medicare and Medicaid became effective July 1966.

SOURCE: Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, Office of the Actuary, National Health Statistics Group.